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RAND REPORTS

R-199 Soviet Attitudes Toward Authority

A preliminary report on approved and disapproved attitudes toward authority in the Soviet Union as they have developed during the last twenty years. This study is directed toward the development of hypotheses on the State of the USSR during the next five to ten years. 148 pp. Also published as "Soviet Attitudes Toward Authority," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1951. \$4.00.

Mead, M.

January 1951

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R-201 The Organizational Weapon -- A Study of Bolshevik Strategy and Tactics

An analysis of communist organizational strategy as applied in bolshevik type of party and the peripheral or "front" organizations manipulated by it. In addition, the strategy and tactics of political combat, whereby labor unions and other voluntary associations and institutions become organizational targets for communist penetration and control, are discussed. 353 pp. Also published as "The Operational Weapon," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1952. \$5.00

Selznick, P.

January 1952

UNCLASSIFIED

R-206 The Operational Code of the Politburo

A short guide to Politburo behavior, summarizing the provisional findings of a continuing investigation of the political strategy of Bolshevism based on the writings of Lenin and Stalin. The intention is not to discuss the major theories of Leninism-Stalinism, but to discover the rules which Bolsheviks believe to be necessary for effective political conduct. 115 pp. Also published as "The Operational Code of the Politburo," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1951. \$3.00.

Leites, N.

1 August 1950

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R-213 Service Conditions and Morale in the Soviet Armed Forces:
Vol. I A Pilot Study -- Vol. I. The Soviet Army

The first of two volumes describing the factors influencing the fighting effectiveness of the Soviet Armed Forces. Based on interrogations of selected Soviet military deserters, this preliminary investigation examines: (1) the important factors contributing to Soviet military morale, (2) the psychological vulnerabilities of the Soviet military forces, and (3) the undermining of Soviet morale to promote desertion of military personnel. 367 pp. Illus.

Dicks, H. V., H.S. Dinerstein,
and E. A. Shils 25 August 1951

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R-213 Service Conditions and Morale in the Soviet Armed Forces:
Vol. II A Pilot Study -- Vol. II. The Soviet Air Force

The second of two volumes which: (1) discusses service conditions in the Soviet Air Force and their effect upon the morale of the Soviet airman and (2) indicates the differences in the operation of the institutions and regulations within the Air Force as contrasted with their application in the ground forces. (The first volume described the morale of the Soviet ground forces and certain features of the Soviet military organization bearing on the morale of the Soviet Armed Services.) 139 pp.

Davison, W. P.,
and J. M. Hungerford 15 November 1951

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RM-403 Some Information on the Soviet Political Police

A brief history of the USSR political police. Discussed in the report are: (1) the structure and organization, modes of operation, and loyalty and morale of this force and (2) some hypothetical reasons for the Russian people accepting the political police as an institution. 73 pp.

Dinerstein, H. 5 June 1950

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RM-765 Reports on the Soviet Political Police and Communist Party

An account of unevaluated interviews with former Soviet citizens on the methods of the Soviet political police, the Party and the Komsomol, and what the Communist Party means to an outsider. 240 pp.

Barnaut, Elsa 1 January 1952

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RM-788 Political Vulnerability of Moscow, A Case Study of the October
(See also 1941 Attack
P-275)

An attempt to describe how the Soviet central administration and the population of Moscow reacted to the almost-successful German attack on the city in the fall of 1941. 128 pp.

Gouré, L., and
H. S. Dinerstein

15 March 1952

UNCLASSIFIED

P-171 The Politburo Images of Stalin

A study of statements about Stalin made by Politburo members on the occasion of his seventieth birthday in December 1949, and on the occasion of the elections to the Supreme Soviet in March 1950. The two outstanding images are discussed: the popular image as the "People's Leader," and the more eclectic one of the "Party Chief." 49pp. Published in "World Politics," April, 1951.

Leites, N.C., R.L. Garthoff,
and E. Bernaut

31 July 1950

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P-242 The Politburo Through Western Eyes

A discussion of the image of the Moscow Politburo as presented by "The Economist" between February, 1946, and June, 1950. This image is examined in relation to history and to the author's own construction (see "The Operational Code of the Politburo," New York, McGraw-Hill, 1951.). 31 pp. Published in "World Politics", January 1952.

Leites, N. C.

12 October 1951

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P-275 Moscow in Crisis
(See also
RM-788)

An attempt to describe how the Soviet central administration and the population of Moscow reacted to the almost-successful German attack on the city in the fall of 1941. 125 pp.

Goure, L., and
H. S. Dinerstein

7 March 1952

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HUMAN RESOURCES RESEARCH INSTITUTE REPORTS

The Development of Data Regarding Soviet Police Systems as a
Baseline for Strategic Vulnerability Planning

Hollis, Ernest V.

30 June 1952

RESTRICTED

Basic Psychological and Sociological Components of Soviet
Strategic Vulnerability (USSR Vulnerability)

Human Relations Area File

Yale University

In Progress

RESTRICTED

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OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE REPORTS

T-181 A Memorandum on Terror and Panic Focusing Upon Inducement
and Reinforcement *

CONFIDENTIAL

In Pro- Soviet Army
gress

A study of organization of political propaganda and agitator
techniques used within USSR Military Forces.

**ECD - Not known

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T-194 A Study of the Effect of Catastrophe on Social Disorganization --
ATTACK *

In preparation
University of Oklahoma Research Institute

UNCLASSIFIED

* Sometimes of no pertinence; requires further examination.

** ECD - Estimated Completion Date.

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U N C L A S S I F I E D

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

Completed Reports

Leadership in the Small Group

Published in the Spring of 1948 in The Journal of Social Issues, Vol. IV, No. 2.

Deutah, M., A. Pepitone and A. Zander

Some Aspects of the Psychology of the People of Great Russia

Published in October 1949 in The American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. VIII, pp. 156-166.

Gorer, G.

The People of Great Russia, A Psychological Study

Published in 1949 by the Cresset Press, London

Gorer, G. and J. Rickman

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CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts

The Vulnerability of the Soviet Union and Its European
Satellites to Political Warfare

Completed July 1952

Vol. I		Conclusions and Summary	SECRET
		Recommendations	SECRET
		The Origins, Present Status, and Prospects for Soviet Society	RESTRICTED
		The Vulnerability of the Soviet Union and Its European Satellites to Political Warfare	SECRET
		Cancellation	SECRET
		Some Problems of Radio Broadcasting to the Soviet Union and Its European Satellites	CONFIDENTIAL
		Some Problems of Policy in Respect to the Non-Russian Soviet Peoples	SECRET
		A Statement of US Interests and Objectives in Russia and Eastern Europe	SECRET
Vol. II	<u>Appendix A</u>	The Dynamics of Soviet Policy in W. E. Moscow	RESTRICTED
Vol. III	<u>Appendix B</u>	Some Observations on the Reaction of the Soviet Leadership to the Russian Revolution	UNCLASSIFIED
		The Soviet Union and the Russian Revolution	UNCLASSIFIED

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Society Information

Vol. III	<u>Annex 4</u>	A Note on Frustration in the Totalitarian State Harry L. Maylor	UNCLASSIFIED
	<u>Annex 5</u>	Some Theories of Soviet Society Robert V. Daniels	UNCLASSIFIED
Vol. IV	<u>Appendix B</u>	The Problem of Succession R. W. Hatch	SECRET
	<u>Appendix C</u>	The Nationalities Problem Isaac Patch, Jr.	SECRET

MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE PAPERS AND STUDIES

The Structure of the Central Committee of the C.P.S.U.

Certificate, RI., Columbia, 1951. Available - Office of R.I.
via I.I.L.S.

Kendrick, Joseph T., Jr.

The Party in the Soviet Government

The purpose of this study will be to compare the official version of the formal structure and functioning of the party with the testimony of people who have actually participated in the operation of government bureaus, policy decisions, meetings, etc. within the party, it is desired to find the true power structure where decisions are really made and what kind of decisions are made at different levels. Indefinite - Harvard Un., RRC.

Harcave, Sidney S.

The Communist Party of the Soviet Union

The study, premised on the concept that the party is only one of the major instrumentalities of the Politburo's rule, aims to ascertain, largely from Soviet sources, the party's special areas of responsibility, its organizational mechanism and its operational processes. Portions have been and will be issued from time to time in article form, but the entire study will not be ready for publication for several years. - Ohio State Un.

Kenner, Louis

The Membership of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union

Book. In progress 12/50 - Harvard Un.

Vassilas, Alex, et al.

Political Careers of Members of the Party's Central Committee

Book. In progress 12/50 - Harvard Un.

Vassilas, Alex, et al.

The "Right Opposition" in the USSR

Book. In progress 12/50 - Harvard Un.

Mayer, Alfred G.

The Central Organization of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union: The Structure, Leadership, and Dynamics of Development

Ph.D., Government, Harvard. In progress 10/11/51.

Newwald, Mark

The Party and Education in the Soviet Union

Ph.D., Harvard. In progress 7/30/51. *EOD - Mid 1952.

Widmayer, Ruth

The Russian Intelligentsia: The Development of A Revolutionary Elite

Languages, Harvard. In progress 7/30/51

Bowman, Herbert E.

Russia - Tsarist and Communist.

Textbook. Temporarily suspended - St. Louis University

Casajkowski, Anthony F.

The Government of the USSR: Its Relation to the Third or Communist International

M.A., Political Science, Catholic Un. 1934. Completed

Brennan, Frank J.

Conflict Management: The Communist Doctrine of Conquest

A study of communist doctrine of power seizure and military operations from 1848 to the present. 1952 - Georgetown Un.

Rossony, Stefan E.

Studies in the Recent History of Soviet Social Thoughts

Book. Columbia. In progress 12/50. ECD - December 1951.

Robinson, Gerold Tanquary

The Highest Phase of Communism According to the Works of Joseph Stalin, 1924-1936

M.A., History, Columbia. Completed

Rothchild, Thomas H.

Tensions Within the Soviet Union

US Senate, 82nd Congress, 1951, Dec. 41

Yacobson, Sergius

Memoirs

Trotsky, Leon

Politburo: 1917-1949

Schneller, George H.

Published September 1951.

The Composition of the Union of Soviets, 1931-52

East Europe

Years of Soviet Discomfort

Interviews. Yale University.

Barghoorn, Frederick C.

Bibliography of Soviet State and Law

Card Catalogue covering 1936-1948: Finished; interrupted. - Harvard

Berman, Harold J.

How Marxists Rule in the Soviet Union and Their Potential Power
and Struggle with the Bolshevik Regime

Pap, Michael

Notre Dame

Nationality Policy in the USSR

Reshete, John S., Jr., and
Michael M. Luther

Harvard

Panel on Strategy, Tactics, Strength and Weaknesses of Soviet
Communism Internally and in Its Foreign Operation

48th Annual Meeting, 26-28 August 1952. Buffalo, N.Y.
Proceedings

American Political Science Association

Symposium on Political Power in the Soviet Union

Berkeley, California

The Politburo

Basic Research, Series B: Elite Studies - Hoover Institute Studies -
Stanford University Press

Observations on Contemporary Russian Behavior

Study commissioned by and carried out with aid of grants from
RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, and the Harvard Russian Research
Center, Cambridge.

Dicks, Henry V.

Soviet Communists Meet--To Dissolve

Published in The New Leader, October 6, 1952

Nicolaevsky, Boris I.

The Life and Death of Stalin

Published by Harper, 1957.

Pickens, Peter